

# News From Ukraine

Russian Invasion of Ukraine

October 1, 2025

By: Bohdan Chomiak & Robert Homans

## Clarification

Yesterday, there appeared to be some confusion on the part of one of our recipients, about who writes what in these emails. The Section just below, entitled "From Bohdan," is written by Bohdan Chomiak. The following section is written or compiled, as the case may be, by me – Robert Homans. The section after that, the Sitrep, is compiled by Bohdan. This has been the case since the beginning of Russia's latest invasion. Apologies for any confusion.

## From Bohdan

Speaking with, but actually mostly listening, to the Ukrainian military is instructive and highly recommended to Ukraine's military allies. Particularly when it comes to capturing and applying lessons learned.

The other day I listened to a battalion commander and two platoon commanders discussing weaponry. They were discussing a new formula for a high explosive that didn't require hard to come by components used in manufacturing a currently used high explosive called RDX. RDX as I came to understand is the most common high explosive in use today.

The issue they were discussing was how long it would take the russians to duplicate it. Their collective opinion was that two months after the start of manufacturing and use the russians would gain the formula, and in another month would also start manufacturing it themselves.

Their opinion was based on the fact that it normally took the russians three to four months to copy Ukrainian advances. But to be fair, they said that is about as much time as it took them to copy or counteract russian advances.

Which brings me to the point. At the start of the war Ukrainians very successfully employed Bayraktar drones and Javelin anti-tank missiles. They became so enamoured with these weapons that a new radio station, "Radio Bayraktar" appeared and murals sprouted across Ukraine of Saint Javelin.

By January of 2023, or within ten months, countermeasures - whether tactical or physical countermeasures, had appeared. More persuasive was that these weapons were expensive, being rationed to Ukraine, so were replaced by similarly effective and less expensive alternatives developed in Ukraine or in other Western Countries.

Recent statements by a secretary, and probably a pretty unorganized one if the way he organized group chats on Signal is anything to go by, that the US army is best equipped army and most ready army are on par with statements of russian security council secretary, that russia will wipe Great Britain off the map if it continues supporting Ukraine.

Trash talk. Neither of those great powers really absorbed the lesson from Afghanistan other than how to retreat with their tail between their legs. They are not absorbing the lesson from Ukraine.

Instead of seeking to replicate the system which produces new weaponry within a few months they are seeking ways to contract and capture the intellectual property in weapons that are already outdated by the time contracts are signed. .

The core of the Ukrainian weapons design system is well educated people. To replicate that system requires improving and expanding public funding for education and science, not building dance halls.

By the way the same group of officers had already found a way to replace Chinese chips in UAVs with European ones at an incremental cost increase of 10% for the chips. I doubt that a trade war will accomplish that.

### **The Ukraine Euro-Atlantic Integration Issue (With or Without Ukraine's Membership in the EU & NATO)**

Collectively 3 articles, all from the Wall St. Journal, describe the integration that is now going on, between Ukraine, and the EU, NATO and the U.S. The integration covers finance and intelligence, largely coming from the European and American side, and technical assistance, coming from the Ukrainian side. With all 3 of these initiatives, it is very hard to see how Europe and the U.S. would allow Ukraine to be defeated by Russia. The only question is – will Europe and the U.S. allow and support Ukraine's victory, defined as Ukraine recovering sovereignty back to its 1991 borders.

["Europe's Emerging Plan: Give Ukraine \\$200 Billion in Russian Money"](#) A long, detailed article on how Ukraine would obtain the Russian money, without frozen Russian Central Bank assets being confiscated. The article includes a diagram as to how it would work, but briefly:

- Ukraine gets a loan for approximately \$200 billion that it would never have to pay back
- Euroclear, the financial institution where the frozen Russian assets reside, gets an asset in the form of an obligation that is guaranteed by individual EU member states (it's "individual" to bypass Hungary & Slovakia)

### **"U.S. to Provide Ukraine With Intelligence Information for Strikes Deep Inside Russia"**

Several points:

- It is unclear if the intelligence the U.S. has agreed to provide to Ukraine will be applied to weapons supplied by the U.S.
- The U.S. is already supplying Ukraine with a new type of guided bomb with a range longer than JDAMS that Ukraine already has in its arsenal.
- The U.S. has not supplied Ukraine with additional ATACMS missiles since Pres. Trump came into office. ATACMS now in Ukraine's inventory are subject to advance authorization from the Pentagon.

- President Zelenskyy has asked the Trump administration to supply Ukraine with Tomahawk missiles, with a range of up to 1,500 miles.
- Conversely, the intelligence be used by the British Storm Shadow and the French Scalp missiles that Ukraine already has in its inventory and, potentially, the German Taurus missile. Because all three of these missiles contain U.S. components, their use is also subject to authorization from the Pentagon
- I assume that the intelligence can also be applied to Ukrainian missiles like the Flamingo and Palyanytsy, the drone boats, and the long-range drones that Ukraine is already using to hit Russia's energy infrastructure. Use of these weapons do not require Pentagon authorization.

#### [“Trump’s Drone Deal With Ukraine to Give U.S. Access to Battlefield Tech”](#)

According to the article there is a Ukrainian team currently in Washington to begin negotiations. The article states, “President Trump recently signed off on allowing intelligence agencies and the Pentagon to aid Kyiv with the strikes. U.S. officials are asking North Atlantic Treaty Organization allies to provide similar support, these people said. The expanded intelligence-sharing with Kyiv is the latest sign that Trump is deepening support for Ukraine as his efforts to advance peace talks have stalled.”

Key issues must be addressed, include:

- Many of the drones produced in Ukraine contain Chinese parts. The U.S. has a prohibition against producing weapons containing Chinese parts.
- There is a potential political issue in Ukraine about whether exporting some technology, including anti-drone technology, will leave Ukraine more exposed to Russian strikes. Apparently 8 of 9 Russian drones targeting a major electrical substation got through, knocking out power to an entire oblast.

#### Future Financial Developments – A Potential Lesson For Ukraine

I recently ran across an article about why the U.S. economy has been so dynamic, and Europe's more static in comparison. As Ukraine recovers from the war there are potential lessons as to why this is so. One question is whether Ukraine's existing legal system meets the demands of its small,

fast-growing businesses, that often resembles what one might find in Silicon Valley, rather than in most other European countries.

The article describes the American legal system is “largely based on precedent, not ironclad statutes.” This one statement describes the difference between British Common Law, as practiced in Great Britain, the United States, and several other countries, and French Civil Law, derived from the Napoleonic Code, where if a business activity or financial obligation is not written in a statute, it’s illegal. This difference goes a long way toward explaining the dynamism of the U.S. economy, compared to Europe’s.

Over the past 20 years, since I began working in Ukraine in 2005, my work in commercial finance has taken me to many countries in Europe, SE Asia, Central Asia and Sub-Saharan Africa, some following English Common Law, and others whose legal systems are based on French Civil Law. Ukraine is a Civil Law country populated by many free-wheeling entrepreneurs, most of whom resemble what I’m used to seeing in the U.S., a Common Law country. The small Ukrainian companies manufacturing drones are examples. Sometimes I wonder how these companies can operate in a legal system based on ironclad rules.

Ukraine now has a movable asset registry, where it’s possible for a lender to register a security interest in both manufacturing equipment and accounts receivable and inventory. This is a very recent development, and potentially can be a very powerful tool in financing Ukraine’s recovery.

However commercial finance obligations, like leasing or financing accounts receivable, are obligations with origins in English Common Law, where the statutes that underpin these transactions can be very vague and open to interpretation. The terms and conditions for these obligations can literally vary from one transaction to the next. This what makes these transactions so useful to potential borrowers. This is why leasing laws and factoring laws, found in many civil law countries, often suppress the growth of these obligations and, by extension, the growth of companies that need access to these obligations.

As it recovers from the war, Ukraine needs to make sure that its legal system meets the needs of the small companies that are growing up, in

drone production and elsewhere, and even for small businesses intent on financing growth. I look forward to the possibility of coming back.

October 2, 2025 Sitrep

## **INTERNATIONAL**

7:36 AM: US Government Suspended: Shutdown Begins.

- "Congress missed a midnight deadline to submit funding requests, leading to the first shutdown of the U.S. government in nearly seven years — and the third of Donald Trump's presidency," Bloomberg writes.

8:05 AM: The South African ambassador to France committed suicide in Paris, Le Parisien.

8:05 AM: Romania plans to buy more than 200 Abrams tanks from the US for \$6.5 billion, — Romania's Defense Ministry.

8:05 AM: France has detained a Russian "shadow fleet" tanker that is under EU and UK sanctions, — Reuters.

8:05 AM: The airport in the city of Brenneisund in Norway has stopped operations for the night due to unknown drones, — NHK.

11:08 AM: Mass flights of drones over critical infrastructure objects were recorded in Germany, — Bild.

- Drones have been spotted near a university clinic, a power station, the local parliament building and an oil refinery that supplies fuel for Hamburg airport.

3:07 PM: In Wroclaw, teenagers lured a 23-year-old Ukrainian man on a fake "date" and beat him up, local police said.

- Thus, a group of teenagers created a fake profile in social networks, pretending to be a "16-year-old girl, allegedly interested in sexual contacts."
- When the Ukrainian arrived at the appointed place, he was beaten, his head was shaved and Nazi symbols were painted on his face. The police are handling the case.

5:16 PM: A training camp for the Ukrainian military, created by the Armed Forces of Norway, was officially opened in Poland.

- Training on the training ground involves the most realistic simulation of combat operations and focused thematic modules.
- In particular, the first of these is stress in combat conditions and control tools.

6:44 PM: At least 69 people have died as a result of the earthquake in the Philippines - more than 150 others are injured, writes Reuters.

- Estimated magnitude — 6.9 points.
- In particular, in the city of San Remigio, a sports complex collapsed during a basketball match. Thirteen people died, including three members of the Philippine Coast Guard.

7:44 PM: Poland has raised six F-16 fighter jets to the sky due to the potential threat of two Russian "shaheeds", according to the media.

7:56 PM: "Shoot them down! That's it. If you have drones that don't belong to your state, shoot them down, of course," Hungary's Prime Minister Orbán told EU states.

9:41 PM: The French Navy detained a tanker of the shadow fleet of the Russian Federation, from which drones were probably launched over Denmark, — AFP.

- It is about the Boracay vessel under the flag of Benin, which is under EU sanctions. It stood near the coast of Denmark from September 22 to 25 - that's when unknown drones were recorded over the country.
- Sources of the publication say that the ship was taken under control on Saturday, September 27.

## **NATIONAL**

8:23 AM: Today is a special day: we celebrate the Day of Defenders of Ukraine, the Intercession of the Holy Mother of God and the Day of the Ukrainian Cossacks.

9:20 AM: Princess Anna arrived in Kyiv on a secret visit, Sky News.

- She met with President Zelenskyi and discussed support from Great Britain. Together with Olena Zelenska, she honored the memory of the dead children by leaving a teddy bear near the memorial.
- She also visited the Center for the Protection of Children's Rights and talked with families and veterans.

9:47 AM: Air defense forces shot down/suppressed 44 out of 49 drones.

- The Russians also attacked with an Onyx anti-ship missile and four Iskander-M/KN-23 ballistic missiles.
- 5 enemy missiles and drones were hit at 6 locations.

12:01 PM: Volodymyr Zelenskyy awarded the rank of major general to the commander of the Ground Forces of the Armed Forces of Ukraine Gennady Shapovalov.

- The corresponding decree is published on the website of the president.

12:22 PM: Legislative regulation of realtors' activities is being prepared in Ukraine.

- Prime Minister Yuliya Svyridenko instructed relevant departments to develop mechanisms for regulating the market of real estate services. The government believes that this will contribute to transparency, competition, protection of consumer rights and professionalization of the field.
- However, the State Property Fund warns that regulation can increase business costs and affect the price of services.

12:29 PM: Volodymyr Zelenskyy awarded the title of Hero City to 16 more Ukrainian cities.

- Awarded:
  - ▪Pavlograd, Nikopol, Marganets (Dnipropetrovsk Oblast)
  - ▪Druzhkivka, Kramatorsk, Kostyantynivka, Pokrovsk, Slovyansk (Donetsk)
  - ▪Gulaypole, Orihiv (Zaporizhia region)
  - ▪Voznesensk, Bashtanka (Mykolaiv Oblast)
  - ▪Sumy, Trostyanets (Sumshchyna)
  - ▪Kupyansk (Kharkiv region)
  - ▪Starokostiantyniv (Khmelnych region).
- In 2022, 10 cities have already received this title, including Bucha, Kharkiv, Kherson and Chernihiv.

1:52 PM: On Defenders of Ukraine Day, Volodymyr Zelenskyy awarded the title of Hero of Ukraine to four more Ukrainians posthumously.

- The President announced that Andriy Parubiy, Gennadiy Afanasyev, Stepan Chubenko and Volodymyr Vakulenko received the highest rank.
- Since the beginning of the full-scale war, 722 soldiers have been awarded the title of Hero of Ukraine, 445 of them posthumously.

2:25 PM: Ukraine received a tranche of EU macro-financial aid in the amount of €4 billion, Prime Minister Svyridenko reports.

- This tranche is secured by proceeds from the frozen assets of the Central Bank of Russia in the European Union.
- Previously, half of these funds should be invested in drones.

2:30 PM: About 30,000 Ukrainians arrive for military service every month — both through mobilization and through the recruiting system.

- Fedir Venislavskyi, a member of the Council's Committee on National Security, Defense and Intelligence, stated this.

3:35 PM: Officials' salaries may be limited to UAH 80,000, — "Sudovo-yuridychna gazeta".

- The corresponding proposal was submitted to draft law 14000 on the state budget for 2026.
- This restriction will not apply to persons participating in the implementation of measures to ensure national security and defense.

3:55 PM: The Armed Forces have completely switched to a corps structure, - Chief of the General Staff Hnatov.

- All the newly created corps are already performing tasks as part of defined groups.
- According to Hnatov, although there are still questions regarding staffing and training, the corps is actively integrated into the military system.

5:51 PM: Air defense forces destroyed 10,215 enemy air targets during September:

- 1 Kh-47 M2 "dagger" aeroballistic missile;
- 79 Kh-101/Kh-55SM cruise missiles;
- 2 "Iskander-M/KN-23" ballistic missiles;
- 20 Kalibr cruise missiles and 9 KAR Kh-59/69;
- 15 "Iskander-K" cruise missiles;

- 2,724 "shahedis", 755 reconnaissance drones and 6,610 drones of other types.

7:04 PM: "Increasing pensions by only UAH 234 is bullying people": Dmytro Razumkov called the draft state budget for 2026 misleading and unfair.

- They plan to increase the minimum pension by only UAH 234 — from UAH 2,361 to UAH 2,595. According to politicians, this is a "phantom concern" that does not even cover inflation.
- "You just need to give 234 hryvnias each to the representatives of the authorities, send them to the store and see if it is enough to live on for at least a day. I honestly don't know how people survive with a pension of UAH 2,361," he said.
- Razumkov reminded that his team proposed to double the minimum pension to UAH 4,722, and there are resources in the budget for this. But the government spends billions on PR and maintenance of its own structures, under the guise of concern for Ukrainians.

7:34 PM: Law enforcement officers eliminated 11 more "schemes for evasion" in different regions of Ukraine — 23 organizers were detained, the SBU reports.

- Dilki offered to avoid the draft on the basis of forged documents or helped to escape abroad beyond checkpoints. The price of "services" is from 2.5 to 17 thousand dollars.
- So, those involved were exposed in Poltava Oblast, Ivano-Frankivsk Oblast, Cherkasy Oblast, Zhytomyr Oblast, as well as in Kyiv.

8:34 PM: The government has decided to transfer the military to other units, Shmyhal.

- Commanders are required to comply with the transfer order within 30 days, and within 72 hours they must begin the handover process. A special working group is created for controversial cases.
- The transition procedure between the Armed Forces and the National Guard has also been simplified: the report can be submitted online through the "Army+" application.

10:05 PM: Ukraine has completed the internal screening of legislation for compliance with EU norms and is ready to open the first cluster of negotiations on membership, — Zelenskyi.

- The president emphasized that Kyiv did it faster than all previous candidates and with high quality, so now he expects real progress in the negotiations.
- He also stated that Moldova has confirmed its European choice, and the countries of the Western Balkans also deserve to be part of the common European home.

10:30 PM: The radiation situation in Ukraine remains stable, — Emergency Service.

- The level of gamma radiation is within the normal range: in Energodar (ZNPP) — 0.17  $\mu\text{Sv/h}$ , in Chernobyl (ChNPP) — 0.157  $\mu\text{Sv/h}$ .
- Monitoring is carried out around the clock, indicators do not exceed the natural background.

10:49 PM: The blackout at the Chernobyl nuclear power plant after the attack on Slavutych lasted more than three hours, Zelenskyi said.

- The president stated that it was a targeted attack, during which the enemy used more than 20 "shaheeds". Some were shot down, but the attack was organized in waves to make it difficult to defend the object.

11:06 PM: Ukraine received 170 million euros for housing programs from the Development Bank of the Council of Europe, the agreement was signed today in Rome during URC-2025, Prime Minister Svyridenko reports.

- €70 million will go to the HOME project: this is another 1,500 certificates for the purchase of new homes instead of destroyed ones. Priority is given to defenders, people with disabilities and large families.
- Another €100 million will go to support IDPs — help with accommodation, housing, education and integration into communities.

11:12 PM: Electricity supply has been fully restored at the facilities of the Chernobyl NPP after the attack on the infrastructure in Slavutych, — Ministry of Energy.

**MORDOR – ruZZia**

8:54 AM: One of the largest refineries of the Russian Federation is on fire in Russia, rosZMI

- The "Novo-Yaroslavl Oil Refinery", which is among the five largest in the Russian Federation in terms of processing volumes, is on fire.
- Local authorities say the fire is "man-made" and not the result of a drone attack.

10:13 AM: Collaborator Volodymyr Leontiev was seriously wounded in the temporarily occupied Novaya Kakhovka during a drone attack, the so-called "head" of the occupied Kherson region Saldo reported.

- According to him, the drone hit the car, probably Leontiev's. The collaborator is in the hospital.
- Leontiev is the so-called "chairman of the Council of Deputies" of captured Novaya Kakhovka.

10:33 AM: Explosions rang out in Belgorod, — rosZMI.

- It is reported that after the debris of the downed missile fell, cars caught fire.

11:16 AM: Volodymyr Leontiev, the so-called "chairman of the Council of Deputies" of Novaya Kakhovka, died of his injuries, - balance.

- He died after a drone hit his car.

11:56 AM: About a third of Russian refineries are shut down for repairs after Ukrainian drone attacks, media reports.

- Outages account for 38% of primary oil refining capacity, of which 70% are caused by drone strikes. This reduced production by 236,000 tons per day.
- In many regions of Russia, there is already a shortage of fuel.

2:49 PM: The enemy advanced near Ternovy and Stepovy in Dnipropetrovsk Oblast, — Deep State.

- The occupiers are also making progress near Novoivanivka on the border of Zaporizhzhia and Dnipropetrovsk regions.

4:15 PM: Russian "shahedis" began to hit moving objects, "Military".

- the occupiers used a new model of drones with a night camera to search and destroy the Ukrainian railway echelon in the Chernihiv region.

- According to the media, such drones can conduct targeted attacks under the control of operators at a distance of about 200 km.

4:51 PM: First time since war: Putin may visit India in December to meet PM Modi, — NDTV.

- The announcement of the official visit came amid worsening trade relations between New Delhi and Washington.

6:56 PM: Restrictions on the sale of gasoline in Crimea have increased - now up to 20 liters in one hand

- The head of the occupation administration of the Aksyons declared that the shortage of fuel on the peninsula will only grow in the near future.

## REGIONS

### KYIV



7:55 AM: Explosions are heard in Kyiv.

5:33 PM: In Slavutych, Kyiv region, the lights went out due to the Russian attack on the electric substation — there is no water in the city, Mayor Yuriy Fomichev

reports.

- In several micro-districts of Chernihiv, there were also power outages, and some communities of the region were left without electricity.
- According to the Regional Military Administration, this is related to strikes on energy facilities in the neighboring region.

6:19 PM: In Slavutych, after an enemy attack, about 20,000 residents were left without electricity, KOVA head Mykola Kalashnyk reports.

- There were no casualties. Specialists are already preparing to connect the city to a backup source, critical infrastructure has been transferred to generators.
- Water supply will be restored by 19:00, water supply will be carried out according to the schedule. Invincibility points are also being deployed in the city.

9:25 PM: Due to the shelling of the energy facility in Slavutych, the Chernobyl NPP was in a blackout, — Ministry of Energy.

- The New Safe Confinement, which isolates the destroyed fourth power unit and prevents radiation emissions, remained without light.
- Specialists are already working on restoring the power supply.

## CHERNIHIV



9:41 AM: As a result of Russian shelling in Chernihiv Oblast, one death is known, — OVA

- The occupiers made 40 strikes on the region, 16 settlements came under fire. Agricultural machinery was destroyed, a house was destroyed and a car was damaged.

- Energy facilities in the Nizhyn district were also attacked.

1:42 PM: In Chernihiv, yesterday, a policeman beat a military man to death at a pedestrian crossing, — DBR.

- According to the investigation, the law enforcement officer was driving the official car in a drunken state. Criminal proceedings have been initiated.

8:04 PM: In Chernihiv and the region from 8:00 p.m. hourly blackout schedules are introduced due to a massive power outage.

- As a result of the attack, 307,000 consumers were left without electricity.
- The schedule includes four shifts: three hours with light and six without light.

## SUMY



10:53 AM: An explosion was heard in Sumy.

12:58 PM: An explosion is heard in Sumy.

6:16 PM: Explosions rang out in Konotop, Sumy Oblast, the city's mayor reports.

8:28 PM: An explosion rang out in Konotop, Sumy Oblast, the city's mayor said.

## KHARKIV



2:59 AM: Kharkiv is under a combined attack.

- Previously, guided bombs were struck in the Kyiv district of the city.
- In addition, ballistic missile launches were recorded in Kharkiv and the nearest suburbs.

4:31 AM: There are already six wounded in Kharkiv, Mayor Terekhov said.

- Four of them — an 80-year-old woman, a 34-year-old man, a 25-year-old man, and a 27-year-old man — were hospitalized with explosive injuries, and another 21-year-old man was treated on the spot.
- Trade pavilions on an area of 500 square meters also burst into flames in the city. m., garages and a private house.

7:44 AM: the Russian Federation hit Kharkiv, suburbs and Chuguyivskiy district with guided bombs and rockets at night, Emergency Service.

- Trade pavilions on an area of 2,800 square meters burned in the Kyiv district;
- in the Saltiv district, a residential building was destroyed with further ignition, and there was also a fire and destruction of garages on an area of 350 square meters.
- According to the Emergency Service, 5 people were previously injured (the mayor of Terekhov wrote about 6).

8:17 PM: A 70-year-old woman, OVA, died as a result of a rocket attack on Balaklia.

- Four more women were injured, all of them were hospitalized. One of the local residents experienced an acute stress reaction.
- The rocket hit next to a five-story building, causing an apartment fire and a car to catch fire.

## DONETSK



10:20 PM: The defense forces cut the enemy's so-called "Dobropil ledge", headed by ZSU Sirskiy.

- According to him, control over 2.2 square meters was restored during the day. km of territory, search and

strike actions were carried out on 3 sq. km in the Pokrovsky district, the assault units advanced to a distance of 100 to 1400 m.

- Losses of the enemy per day — 80 people, of which 52 were eliminated. A total of 177.8 square meters were released during the operation. km and cleared 198.9 square meters. km from saboteurs.

## ZAPORIZHIA



4:36 PM: The situation at the ZNPP is "unstable" from the point of view of nuclear safety, — IAEA.

- In the event of a complete power outage, when the station will remain without external power and diesel generators without operation, there is a risk of nuclear fuel melting.
- "The ZNPP informed the IAEA team that the facility still has fuel reserves (for generators — ed.) designed for more than 10 days of operation, and regular external supplies will maintain this level," the message reads.

## DNIPRO



7:51 PM: An explosion was observed in Dnipro, before which blackouts began.

## ODESA



7:53 AM: 9 people died in Odesa and the region due to bad weather, including one child, Emergency Service.

- Throughout the night, rescuers evacuated people from water traps, recovered cars, pumped water from buildings and searched for the missing girl, who was found at 7 in the morning.
- A total of 362 people were rescued and 227 vehicles were evacuated.

9:06 AM: A family of five died in Odesa due to a downpour

- According to Maryna Averina, spokeswoman for the Emergency Service of the Odesa region, the family was covered by a wave, and they could not get out.

10:44 AM: A crater formed on Chaika beach in Odesa

3:19 PM: On October 2, a day of mourning has been declared in the Odesa region due to the death of nine people due to bad weather.

- The relevant order was signed by the head of OVA Kiper.

9:49 PM: The number of victims of bad weather in Odesa has increased to 10.

- Among the dead is a woman born in 1935, Minister of Community and Territorial Development Oleksiy Kuleba said.

LVIV



1:25 PM: The SBU prevented two terrorist attacks in Lviv, where the enemy lured the military to a "date".

- Russian special services, through fake women's accounts, invited Ukrainian soldiers to meet at places where explosives were planted.
- The SBU exposed the plot early, neutralized the SVP and saved the military.

Comparison of russian losses in 9 years and 9 months in Afghanistan to losses in russian invasion of Ukraine using Wikipedia and Ukraine Ministry of Defense Daily Bulletins. Soviet and Russian military losses not including captured equipment or damaged and destroyed equipment outside of Ukraine.

	Soviet Afghanistan	September 27	September 28	September 29	September 30	October 1
Duration	9 years and 9 months	After 1,312 days	After 1,313 days	After 1,314 days	After 1,315 days	After 1316
Military Personnel Liquidated	14,453	1,108,510	1,109,590	1,110,560	1,111,480	1,112,460
Material Losses						
Tanks	147	11,211	11,218	11,222	11,224	12,224
Armored Personnel Carriers	1,314	23,290	23,290	23,291	23,294	23,296
Artillery, Mortars, and Ballistic Rocket launchers	433	34,734	34,788	34,816	34,829	34,841
Cruise Missiles		3,747	3,790	3,790	3,790	3,790

Fighters Bombers	118	427	427	427	427	427
Helicopters	333	345	345	346	346	346
Drones		64,385	65,002	65,303	65,552	65,823
Air Defense Systems		1,223	1,224	1,224	1,224	1,224
Cargo/Fuel/ other transport	11,369	63,040	63,151	63,241	63,274	63,303
Naval Vessels		28 + 1 submari ne	28 + 1 submari ne	28 + 1 submari ne	28 + 1 submari ne	28 + 1 submari ne
Specialized equipment		3,977	3,979	3,979	3,979	3,979
DAYS left in Trump's 2 <sup>nd</sup> Presidency		1,212	1,210	1,209	1,208	1,207

#### SOURCES

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## **SUMMARY OF BOMB, MISSILE, DRONE, UAV AND ARTILLERY THREATS TO CIVILIANS AND INFRASTRUCTURE**

5:49 AM: High-speed target in Zaporizhzhya region, heading north.

- Zaporizhzhia region and Dnipropetrovsk region (Synelnykivsky district)  
- the threat of using aviation means of destruction!

1:17 PM: Activity of enemy tactical aircraft in the eastern direction.

- The threat of using aviation means of destruction for front-line areas.

1:22 PM: Launches of guided bombs on Donetsk region.

4:42 PM: Dnipropetrovsk region — the threat of using air weapons.

7:01 PM: Threat of ballistics from southeast.

- A high-speed target in the east of Kharkiv Oblast in the west direction.

7:04 PM: Rocket in the southwest of Kharkiv region in the direction of Dnipropetrovsk region.

7:42 PM: Repulse of ballistic threat.

9:48 PM: Activity of enemy tactical aircraft in the north-east direction.

- Launches of guided aerial bombs by enemy tactical aircraft on Sumy Oblast.

10:10 PM: Launches of guided bombs on Donetsk region.